

9. Childcare

Table 9.1 a
Form of childcare for children aged 1-5 by age, September 2002. Number (weighted) and per cent.

| Age | Municipal preschool | Privately managed preschool | Family daycare, 3-family system | Own daycare, nanny | Relative, neighbour friend, etc. | Child is home | | Other | Information unavailable | All |
|----------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Both have work or are studying but manage child-care themselves | Parent or partner is at home | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 yr | 25 800 | 3 700 | 3 300 | 400 | 2 500 | 3 900 | 21 800 | 600 | 100 | 62 100 |
| 2 yrs | 62 200 | 9 200 | 7 000 | 400 | 1 400 | 2 500 | 9 400 | 500 | 200 | 92 700 |
| 3 yrs | 62 800 | 10 000 | 6 100 | 400 | 800 | 1 700 | 5 900 | 600 | 100 | 88 500 |
| 4 yrs | 65 200 | 11 000 | 6 300 | 600 | 700 | 1 600 | 4 300 | 400 | 200 | 90 200 |
| 5 yrs | 67 200 | 10 500 | 5 900 | 200 | 900 | 1 600 | 3 000 | 400 | 100 | 89 800 |
| 1-5 yrs | 283 200 | 44 400 | 28 600 | 1 900 | 6 200 | 11 300 | 44 200 | 2 400 | 900 | 423 200 |
| Per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 yr | 42 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| 2 yrs | 67 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| 3 yrs | 71 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| 4 yrs | 72 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| 5 yrs | 75 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| 1-5 yrs | 67 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 100 |

Source: National Agency for Education, Parents' Survey 2002

For numbers, the figures have been rounded to the nearest hundred, for percentage calculations, unrounded figures have been used.

The Parents' Survey is a sample survey. The weighted figure means that those responding have been recalculated to correspond to the relevant population group (persons aged 1-5 yrs, i.e. born 010197-310801).

Table 9.1 b
Care for school-age children aged 6-12 by age, September 2002. Number (weighted) and per cent.

| Age | Municipal leisure-time centre | Privately managed leisure- time centre | Family daycare, 3 family system | Open leisure centre for 10-12- yr-olds | Relation, neighbour, friend, etc. | Child is home | | | Other | Information unavailable | All |
|----------|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|-------|----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Both work or study but manage child- care themselves | Parent or partner is at home | Child takes care of themselves | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 yrs | 69 500 | 3 700 | 1 400 | 100 | 1 500 | 8 500 | 7 500 | 600 | 900 | 600 | 94 300 |
| 7 yrs | 73 500 | 5 300 | 2 000 | 600 | 2 700 | 12 500 | 7 500 | 700 | 400 | 400 | 105 700 |
| 8 yrs | 77 100 | 4 500 | 1 600 | 700 | 4 000 | 16 300 | 10 500 | 1 600 | 600 | 600 | 117 600 |
| 9 yrs | 61 800 | 4 900 | 700 | 2 200 | 3 500 | 22 200 | 9 100 | 10 200 | 1 000 | 100 | 115 600 |
| 10 yrs | 16 600 | 1 800 | 500 | 10 300 | 4 300 | 39 200 | 11 400 | 36 700 | 1 400 | 700 | 122 900 |
| 11 yrs | 8 300 | 1 500 | 200 | 5 900 | 5 900 | 42 300 | 13 800 | 49 400 | 1 000 | 300 | 128 600 |
| 12 yrs | 2 600 | 600 | 100 | 2 500 | 2 900 | 42 600 | 10 800 | 65 500 | 700 | 400 | 128 800 |
| 6-12 yrs | 309 500 | 22 300 | 6 500 | 22 400 | 24 900 | 183 500 | 70 600 | 164 700 | 6 200 | 3 000 | 813 400 |
| Per cent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 yrs | 74 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| 7 yrs | 70 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| 8 yrs | 66 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| 9 yrs | 53 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| 10 yrs | 14 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 32 | 9 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| 11 yrs | 6 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 33 | 11 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| 12 yrs | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 33 | 8 | 51 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| 6-12 yrs | 38 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 9 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 100 |

Source: National Agency for Education, Parents' Survey 2002

For numbers, figures have been rounded to the nearest hundred, for percentage calculations, unrounded figures have been used

The Parents' Survey is a sample survey. The weighted figure means that those responding have been recalculated to correspond to the relevant population group (persons aged 1-5 yrs, i.e. born 010197-310801).

Table 9.2 a
Forms of childcare for children aged 1-5 with cohabiting parents, by parents' employment, 2002. Number (weighted) and per cent.

| Cohabiting parents' employment (six most common combinations) | Municipal preschool | Privately managed preschool | Family daycare, 3 family system | Own daycare, nanny | Relative, neighbour, friend, etc. | Child is at home | | Other | Information unavailable | All |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Both work or study but manage child- care themselves | Parent or partner is at home | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | |
| Father works full-time and mother: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works –24hrs | 15 200 | 3 500 | 2 400 | 100 | 1 400 | 1 900 | 600 | 0 | 0 | 25 100 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 59 500 | 8 900 | 7 400 | 400 | 900 | 900 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 78 200 |
| Works full-time | 65 900 | 11 600 | 6 200 | 300 | 1 100 | 1 600 | 100 | 300 | 200 | 87 500 |
| Unemployed or on sick leave/retired | 13 300 | 2 200 | 1 500 | 100 | 200 | 700 | 2 300 | 500 | 0 | 20 900 |
| On maternity leave | 19 800 | 4 200 | 1 800 | 300 | 300 | 1 700 | 23 200 | 200 | 0 | 51 500 |
| Studying | 22 200 | 2 900 | 1 800 | 100 | 600 | 600 | 200 | 500 | 0 | 28 900 |
| Other | 50 600 | 7 300 | 4 500 | 300 | 1 200 | 3 400 | 15 700 | 600 | 200 | 83 800 |
| Total | 246 500 | 40 600 | 25 700 | 1 600 | 5 700 | 10 900 | 42 300 | 2 200 | 600 | 375 900 |
| Per cent (column) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Father works full-time and mother: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works –24hrs | 6 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 24 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 7 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 24 | 22 | 29 | 23 | 16 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 21 |
| Works full-time | 27 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 36 | 23 |
| Unemployed or on sick leave/retired | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 6 |
| On maternity leave | 8 | 10 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 16 | 55 | 10 | 7 | 14 |
| Studying | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 22 | 6 | 8 |
| Other | 21 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 32 | 37 | 26 | 32 | 22 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Per cent (row) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Father works full-time and mother: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works –24hrs | 61 | 14 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 76 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Works full-time | 75 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Unemployed or on sick leave/retired | 64 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 100 |
| On maternity leave | 38 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Studying | 77 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 100 |
| Other | 60 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Total | 66 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 100 |

Source: National Agency for Education, Parents' Survey 2002

Working time is given in hours per week.

For numbers, figures have been rounded to the nearest hundred, for percentage calculations, unrounded figures have been used

The Parents' Survey is a sample survey. The weighted figure means that those responding have been recalculated to correspond to the relevant population group (persons aged 1-5 yrs, i.e. born 010197-310801).

Table 9.2 b
Care for school-age children aged 6-12 with cohabiting parents, by parents' employment in 2002.
Number (weighted) and per cent

| Cohabiting parents' employment (six most common combinations) | Municipal leisure time centre | Privately managed leisure time centre | Family daycare, 3 family system | Open leisure centre for 10-12- yr olds | Relative, neighbour, friend etc. | Child is at home | | | Other | Information unavailable | All |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|--|------------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Both | Parent | Child | | | |
| | | | | | | work or | or | takes | | | |
| | | | | | | study but manage child care themselves | partner are at home | care of themselves | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Father works full-time and mother: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 12 700 | 1 100 | 0 | 400 | 1 900 | 20 500 | 1 200 | 5 700 | 100 | 100 | 43 800 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 69 600 | 4 800 | 1 500 | 4 000 | 3 900 | 30 800 | 600 | 31 200 | 900 | 600 | 148 000 |
| Works full-time | 96 600 | 6 800 | 1 900 | 8 500 | 8 100 | 50 200 | 1 000 | 72 300 | 2 100 | 300 | 247 800 |
| Unemployed or on sick leave/retired | 11 900 | 800 | 200 | 400 | 900 | 9 700 | 14 100 | 4 100 | 100 | 300 | 42 400 |
| On maternity leave | 4 900 | 300 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 4 600 | 13 500 | 700 | 0 | 100 | 24 400 |
| Studying | 18 300 | 900 | 500 | 800 | 1 600 | 12 800 | 500 | 7 400 | 300 | 100 | 43 200 |
| Other | 37 500 | 2 600 | 800 | 2 200 | 3 500 | 28 400 | 28 100 | 15 600 | 1 100 | 1 000 | 120 800 |
| All | 251 600 | 17 300 | 5 000 | 16 500 | 20 000 | 157 100 | 58 900 | 136 900 | 4 500 | 2 400 | 670 300 |
| Per cent (column) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 0 | Total |
| Father works full-time and mother: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 5 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 28 | 28 | 30 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 1 | 23 | 20 | 24 | 22 |
| Works full-time | 38 | 39 | 37 | 51 | 41 | 32 | 2 | 53 | 46 | 12 | 37 |
| Unemployed or on sick leave/retired | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 24 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 6 |
| On maternity leave | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Studying | 7 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| Other | 15 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 48 | 11 | 25 | 42 | 18 |
| All | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Per cent (row) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 0 | Total |
| Father works full-time and mother: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 29 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 47 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 47 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Works full-time | 39 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 0 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Unemployed or on sick leave/retired | 28 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 33 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 100 |
| On maternity leave | 20 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 19 | 55 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Studying | 42 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 30 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Other | 31 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 24 | 23 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| All | 38 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 23 | 9 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 100 |

Source: National Agency for Education, Parents' Survey 2002

Working time is given in hours per week.

For numbers, figures have been rounded to the nearest hundred, for percentage calculations, unrounded figures have been used
The Parents' Survey is a sample survey. The weighted figure means that those responding have been recalculated to
correspond to the relevant population group (persons aged 1-5 yrs, i.e. born 010197-310801).

Table 9.3 a
Forms of childcare for children aged 1-5 with single parents, by parent's employment, 2002.
Number (weighted) and per cent

| Parents' employment | Municipal preschool | Privately managed preschool | Family daycare, 3 family system | Own daycare, nanny | Relative, friend etc. | Child is at home | | Other | Information unavailable | All |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Both work or study but manage child care themselves | Parent or partner are at home | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 2 300 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 700 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 5 800 | 1 000 | 600 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 700 |
| Works full-time | 12 600 | 1 500 | 1 000 | 100 | 200 | 200 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 15 800 |
| Unemployed | 3 300 | 200 | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 4 300 |
| Sick leave/retired | 3 200 | 100 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 3 700 |
| Studying | 6 600 | 600 | 400 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 900 |
| Other | 2 800 | 200 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 1 500 | 100 | 200 | 5 100 |
| Total | 36 800 | 3 800 | 2 900 | 300 | 500 | 500 | 2 000 | 200 | 300 | 47 300 |
| Per cent (column) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 6 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 16 | 27 | 20 | 26 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 16 |
| Works full-time | 34 | 40 | 33 | 30 | 43 | 42 | 4 | 38 | 28 | 34 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 9 |
| Sick leave/retired | 9 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| Studying | 18 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 17 |
| Other | 8 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 75 | 36 | 56 | 11 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Per cent (row) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 83 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 76 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Works full-time | 79 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Unemployed | 78 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Sick leave/retired | 87 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Studying | 84 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Other | 56 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 29 | 2 | 3 | 100 |
| Total | 78 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 100 |

Source: National Agency for Education, Parents' Survey 2002

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Table 9.3 b
Care for school-age children aged 6-12 with single parents, by parent's employment, 2002.
Number (weighted) and per cent

| Parents' employment | Municipal leisure time centre | Privately managed leisure time centre | Family day care, 3 family system | Open leisure centre for 10-12 yr olds | Relative, neighbour, friend etc. | Child is at home | | | Other | Information unavailable | All |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Both work or study but manage child care themselves | Parent or partner at home | Child takes care of themselves | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 3 500 | 100 | 100 | 300 | 300 | 2 400 | 300 | 600 | 100 | 100 | 8 000 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 8 100 | 900 | 100 | 1 100 | 700 | 3 700 | 0 | 3 400 | 200 | 200 | 18 500 |
| Works full-time | 28 200 | 2 300 | 1 200 | 3 300 | 3 000 | 12 700 | 500 | 18 400 | 1 000 | 200 | 70 800 |
| Unemployed | 3 500 | 300 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 800 | 3 500 | 800 | 0 | 0 | 9 200 |
| Sick leave/retired | 5 200 | 300 | 0 | 700 | 100 | 3 000 | 5 300 | 1 200 | 100 | 100 | 16 000 |
| Studying | 7 100 | 700 | 0 | 100 | 600 | 3 300 | 100 | 1 800 | 100 | 0 | 13 800 |
| Other | 2 300 | 200 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 600 | 2 000 | 1 500 | 0 | 0 | 6 800 |
| Total | 57 900 | 4 900 | 1 400 | 5 900 | 4 900 | 26 400 | 11 700 | 27 700 | 1 600 | 600 | 143 000 |
| Per cent (column) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 6 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 14 | 18 | 5 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 0 | 12 | 14 | 38 | 13 |
| Works full-time | 49 | 47 | 80 | 56 | 62 | 48 | 4 | 66 | 59 | 38 | 50 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Sick leave/retired | 9 | 6 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 11 | 45 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| Studying | 12 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 10 |
| Other | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Per cent (row) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works -24 hrs | 44 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 30 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 100 |
| Works 24-35 hrs | 44 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 20 | 0 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Works full-time | 40 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 18 | 1 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Unemployed | 39 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 38 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Sick leave/retired | 32 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 19 | 33 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Studying | 51 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 24 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Other | 34 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 30 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Total | 40 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 18 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 100 |

Source: National Agency for Education, Parents' Survey 2002

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correspond to the relevant population group (persons aged 1-5 yrs, i.e. born 010197-310801).